## Articles

**Two Decades of Obscenity and Free Speech Issues in Hong Kong, With a U.S. Comparative Perspective**
*Mark S. Kende & Jenna H. Bishop*

**Omar Khadr’s Legal Odyssey: The Erasure of Child Soldier as a Legal Category**
*M. Mehdi Ali*

**Kurdistan After the Referendum of September 25, 2017: Statehood, Recognition, and International Law**
*Thomas D. Grant*

**The “Refugee Clause” for Commercial Shipping Contracts: Why Allocation of Rescue Costs Is Critical During Periods of Mass Migration at Sea**
*Richard L. Kilpatrick, Jr.*

## Notes

**Protecting U.S. Citizens Abroad and Bringing the United States into Compliance with the Vienna Convention Post-Medellin**
*Margaret Anne Christie*

**Shhh! It’s a Secret: A Comparison of the United States Defend Trade Secrets Act and European Union Trade Secrets Directive**
*Shreya Desai*

**Avoiding Deadstick: A Construction of Article 17 bis of the ATA to Promote Labor-Management Relations**
*Evan Dunn*
IS THE PARIS AGREEMENT ALREADY POISED FOR FAILURE?—
DISCERNING HOW IMPACTFUL THE CLEAN POWER PLAN’S FATE IS
ON THE LATEST GLOBAL CLIMATE INITIATIVE
Shawn Eric McKenzie ........................................................................................................ 557

CULTURAL RACKETEERING: AN ANALYSIS OF THE U.S. RESPONSE
Ann Parks Minor.................................................................................................................. 575
## EXECUTIVE BOARD

### 2017–2018

**Editor in Chief**

VICTORIA AYNNE BARKER

**Executive Managing Editor**

MICHAEL D. AUNE

**Executive Editors**

MARGARET ANNE CHRISTIE  
CAROLINE ANNE JOZEFCYK

**Senior Managing Editor**

SPENCER NEWTON DAVIS

**Executive Articles Editor**

SHREYA PRAFUL DESAI

**Executive Conference Editor**

MICHAEL LAWRENCE BAKER

**Executive Online Editor**

JAMIE MCDOWELL

**Senior Articles Editor**

EVAN C. DUNN

**Senior Notes Editor**

HANNAH PONDERS FEIST

**Executive Notes Editor**

WHEATON P. WEBB

**Senior Managing Editor**

SPENCER NEWTON DAVIS

**Executive Notes Editor**

HANNAH PONDERS FEIST

**Executive Conference Editor**

MICHAEL LAWRENCE BAKER

**Executive Online Editor**

JAMIE MCDOWELL

**Senior Articles Editor**

EVAN C. DUNN

**Senior Notes Editor**

HANNAH PONDERS FEIST

**Executive Notes Editor**

WHEATON P. WEBB

## MANAGING BOARD

### Conference Editors

JEREMY HALL AKIN  
CAROLINE FRANCES SAVINI

### Submissions and Online Editors

JUSTIN T. CONWAY  
MEGAN COLLEEN DEMPESEY  
WILLIAM NEAL HOLLINGTON  
ROBERT P. MANGUM

SHAWN ERIC MCKENZIE  
ANN PARKS MINOR  
RYAN HOLDER SHRIVER  
ADAM J. SUNSTRUM

### Articles Editors

KATLYN CLAIRE FAIN  
IAN M. LAMB  
ETHAN KEITH MORRIS

CLAUDE H. PROVANO  
KATHERINE NICOLE REYNOLDS  
DEVON GAYLE ZAWKO

### Notes Editors

MATTHEW J. COURTEAU  
TAYLOR SHEA EISENHAUER  
WILLIAM CARROLL HART

DANA LOHRBERG  
STEVEN CHASE PARKER  
LANEY J. RILEY  
BEVERLY ELIZABETH TARVER  
MAX MATHWALLACE II

## EDITORIAL BOARD

DEENA A.S. AGAMY  
DYMOND ALEXIS ANTHONY  
PHILICIA CRYSTAL ARMBRISTER  
EZEKIEL ARTHUR  
SAMUEL CHASE BAKER  
LAUREN ELIZABETH BROWN  
AMY ELIZABETH BUCE  
AUSTIN CHAD COHEN  
KEELIN CRONIN  
JACOB DONALD DAVIS  
ERIN ELIZABETH DOYLE  
GARRET JOSEPH DROGOCH  
SARAH LANIER FLANDERS  
SIMONE EAMON FORD

LAURA ROSE GOLDEN  
ALLISON JEAN GOWENS  
KATHRYN CHI HAGEMAN  
WADE W. HERRING  
EVANS FULLER HORSLEY  
TED SMITH HUGGINS  
TAMIY LE  
ZACHARIAS WESTON LINDSEY  
KARLA LISHED MARTINEZ  
JACOB THOMAS MCCLENDON  
ELIZABETH KATE MODZELEWSKI  
SAVANNAH HARRESON MOON  
JOSEPH A. NATT  
HAYLEY ALEXANDRA NICOLICH

LYDDY ELLEN O’BRIEN  
KYLE JAMES PALADINO  
GARRETT B. PETERS  
MORGAN RENEE POZCZERYSKI  
CONNOR JAY ROSE  
TAYLOR ANN SAMUELS  
EMILY E. SEATON  
TIMIA ANDREELLE SKEETON  
NICHOLAS ALAN STEINHEIMER  
ADAM C. TAYLOR  
MICHAEL LEE THOMPSON  
JOHN JAMES VAN WHY  
ERIC M.A. WILDER  
SYDNEY REBECCA WILSON

Faculty Advisor

HARLAN G. COHEN

Associate Professor of Law

Publications Specialist

GRACIE W. WALDRUP