

## GEORGIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW

VOLUME 51

2023

NUMBER 2

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

**ARTICLES**

CONSTITUTIONAL HUMAN DUTIES <i>Alona Hagay Frey</i> .....	311
ONE IMAGE, ONE THOUSAND WORDS? DISCUSSING THE OUTER LIMITS OF RESORTING TO VISUAL DIGITAL EVIDENCE IN CASES INVOLVING INTERNATIONAL CRIMES <i>Solon Solomon</i> .....	373
JURISDICTIONAL RULE “X” IN THE CONFLICT OF LAWS: CHALLENGES OF POLICY AND SECURITY IN INTERNET TORTS WITH BUSINESS IMPLICATIONS <i>Pontian N. Okoli</i> .....	397
ASSEMBLIES OF PARTIES TO MULTILATERAL TREATIES AND THEIR NORMATIVE AUTHORITY <i>Ilias Bantekas</i> .....	461
<b>NOTES</b>	
WHAT WE TALK ABOUT WHEN WE TALK ABOUT KILLER ROBOTS: THE PROSPECTS OF AN AUTONOMOUS WEAPONS TREATY <i>Collin M. Douglas</i> .....	501

REPAIRING THE AMERICAN EDUCATION SYSTEM THROUGH LABOR REFORM: HOW GERMAN AND FRENCH WORKS COUNCILS CAN PROVIDE A FRAMEWORK FOR EMPOWERING TEACHER'S UNIONS <i>Jacob N. Koch</i> .....	539
NOT OUR CUP OF TEA: WHY THE SEC MUST REGULATE SPACs DIFFERENTLY THAN THE UNITED KINGDOM <i>Archie L. Wilson, Jr.</i> .....	555
LEAVING DOESN'T MEAN LIVING: ANALYZING THE CASE OF ANGELA VAUGHN, CRIMINALIZED SURVIVORS OF GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE, AND INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW <i>Ellie Williams</i> .....	587

## GEORGIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW

VOLUME 51

2023

NUMBER 2

**EXECUTIVE BOARD**

2022-2023

*Editor in Chief*

COURTNEY HILL ROBINSON

*Executive Articles Editor*  
COLLIN DOUGLAS*Executive Managing Editor*  
HAILEY S. LAURIE*Executive Notes Editor*  
ARCHIE L. WILSON, JR.*Senior Articles Editor*  
GAVIN M. CHILDERS*Senior Managing Editor*  
ELLEN THOMPSON WILLIAMS*Senior Notes Editor*  
JACOB N. KOCH*Executive Conference Editor*  
M. CLAIRE KIMBRELL*Executive Editors*  
KEVIN W. BOYD  
EMILY PATTERSON JOHNSON  
KATHLEEN M. MCGEAN  
COPELENN CLARE MCMAHON*Executive Diversity, Equity, and  
Inclusion Editor*  
ARADHANA CHANDRA*Senior Conference Editor*  
SARAH GRACE D. MCCORD*Executive Online Editor*  
TRISHA DENISE HYATT*Senior Diversity, Equity, and  
Inclusion Editor*  
SANTELA MICHELL SPARKS**MANAGING BOARD***Conference Editors*

SOFIA MONTI KURTZ

CALEB WILLIAM THOMPSON

D. AARON COURT

*Articles Editors*PAUL ERIC HOTCHKISS  
FRANK GRIEVE LUMPKIN, IV

R. SAM RALEY

AFRICA ARREANNA BUGGS

*Notes Editors*EMILY KAY CROWELL  
EDWIN FORD JENNINGS  
NICOLE DEMITRA KATAPODIS  
SHEA RYAN MALONEYNOAH CHRISTOPHER NIX  
ANNA CATHERINE SCARTZ  
MALLORY LAUREN SOUTH  
MAHA SARWAR TOORLINDSEY KATHRYN ADAMS  
ALEXANDER STONE BALSER  
RACHEL LEE BYERS  
VICTORIA MARIE CARABALLO**EDITORIAL BOARD**CROSBY RANKIN BECKER  
JAY GOINLOCK BOZZA  
JULIAN CAMPBELL  
CAROLINE MORGAN CAPP  
LARKIN CARDEN  
OLIVIA PERKINS CARLSON  
MAGGIE ELIZABETH CARR  
SHELBY DELISI  
BOBBY HAOCHEN DONG  
SANDON XAVIER FERNANDES  
WILLIAM MITCHELL GOODING  
CAM GOODMANWILLIAM A. GREISNER IV  
TAYLOR KATHERINE HAINLEY  
ISABELLE ELIZA CHAPPEL HALE  
JORDAN MYERS HEATH  
JULIANNA MARIE HIGHTOWER  
HANNAH MARIE JELLEMA  
SEAN MICHAEL KLASSON  
ELI FRANK KLENBERG  
YEKATERINA KO  
HANNAH LEE  
ERIKA LEE LOVE  
STANLEY ANDREW MACIEJCZYK  
CINDY PHAN  
BENJAMIN KENT PRICEKENDALL BARCLAY PRIEST  
JACK BROUGHTON RICHARDSON  
JOHN CURTIS SCHLAFLY  
MADISON D'LYNN KELLEY TUCKER  
JOSEPH VINCENT VALENZA  
ANNA EMILIA VON SPAKOVSKY  
ALEXIS MCKENZIE WATSON  
ISABEL MARIE WHITE  
TED WALTER WILLIAMS  
CLARE ROSE WOJCIECHOWSKI  
KATIE FRANCES WOOTEN  
SARA MAPP YOUNG

GLORIA M. CORREA

*Graduate Editors*

OLHA KALIUZHNA

BINH T. NGUYEN

*Faculty Advisor*HARLAN GRANT COHEN  
*Gabriel M. Wilner/UGA Founda-  
tion Professor in International Law  
& Faculty Co-Director of the Dean  
Rusk International Law Center**In Memoriam*ELLEN ELIZABETH SCOTT  
CALEB WILLIAM THOMPSON*Journals Specialist*KATIE MARIE VOYLES  
*Associate Director of Career  
Development & Journals Specialist*

## DEDICATION

The editors of the *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* respectfully dedicate Volume 51 to Ellen Elizabeth Scott and Caleb William Thompson.

Ellen and Caleb were beloved members of the Class of 2023 at the University of Georgia School of Law who passed away in 2022. Both were valued members of the *Journal* and are missed deeply by their classmates, colleagues, and loved ones.

In dedicating this Volume to Ellen and Caleb, we seek to honor their memories, their contributions to our *Journal*, and their enthusiasm for studying the law. We hope that each of our readers is as excited to learn from Volume 51 as Ellen and Caleb were excited to learn every day during their time at the University of Georgia School of Law.

Cite as GA. J. INT'L & COMPAR. L.

The *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* is published three times each year at the School of Law, University of Georgia, 225 Herty Drive, Athens, Georgia 30602-6012, U.S.A. Subscriptions, inquiries, and manuscripts should be sent to the above address. Manuscripts should be typewritten and triple-spaced, with footnotes triple-spaced and separate from text in accordance with THE BLUEBOOK: A UNIFORM SYSTEM OF CITATION (21st ed. 2020). These manuscripts cannot be returned. Manuscripts may also be submitted via Scholastica, which can be found at <https://georgia-international-journal.scholasticahq.com/for-authors>. All opinions expressed in the *Journal* are those of the individual authors and may not reflect the views or opinions of the University of Georgia or the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia.

Subscriptions are renewed automatically upon expiration unless notice to the contrary is received before expiration. Cancellation notice must be received prior to payment. Change of address should include both old and new address with zip codes. The current Volume rate is U.S. \$40.00 domestic and U.S. \$50.00 foreign. Current issues may be purchased by contacting the Senior Managing Editor of the Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law at a cost of \$15.00 (plus \$6.00 for foreign mailing). Back issues are available for purchase from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 2350 North Forest Road, Getzville, New York 14068-1296, U.S.A., 800-828-7571, <http://www.wshein.com>, or in electronic format through HeinOnline, at <http://heinonline.org>.

Copyright © 2023, The Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law, Inc. In addition to the rights of fair use granted by law, the author of each article in this issue, except as otherwise expressly provided, has granted permission for copies of that article to be made and used by any non-profit educational institution. Any copies of articles appearing in the *Journal* must be distributed at or below cost and the author and the *Journal* must be identified in addition to the placement of the proper notice of copyright on each copy.

The University of Georgia is an equal opportunity/affirmative action institution.

Member of the *National Conference of Law Reviews* and  
the *National Conference of International Law Journals*